Java 入門

程式編輯器 (IntelliJ)

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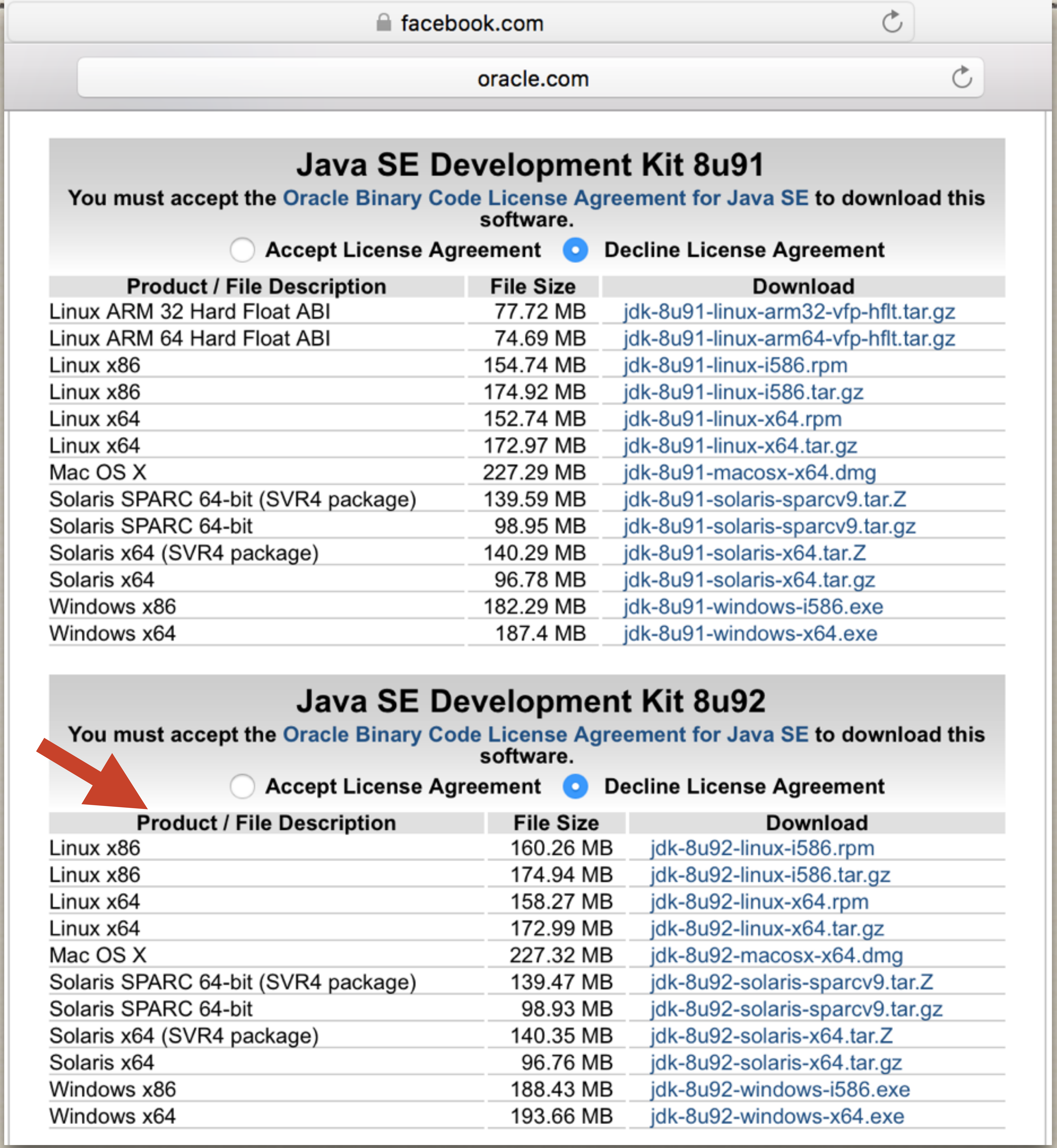
2016.06.19

程式編寫環境

下載並安裝 Java jdk



Java SE Development Kit 8u91

You must accept the Oracle Binary Code License Agreement for Java SE to download this software.

○ **Accept License Agreement** ● **Decline License Agreement**

Product / File Description	File Size	Download
Linux ARM 32 Hard Float ABI	77.72 MB	jdk-8u91-linux-arm32-vfp-hflt.tar.gz
Linux ARM 64 Hard Float ABI	74.69 MB	jdk-8u91-linux-arm64-vfp-hflt.tar.gz
Linux x86	154.74 MB	jdk-8u91-linux-i586.rpm
Linux x86	174.92 MB	jdk-8u91-linux-i586.tar.gz
Linux x64	152.74 MB	jdk-8u91-linux-x64.rpm
Linux x64	172.97 MB	jdk-8u91-linux-x64.tar.gz
Mac OS X	227.29 MB	jdk-8u91-macosx-x64.dmg
Solaris SPARC 64-bit (SVR4 package)	139.59 MB	jdk-8u91-solaris-sparcv9.tar.Z
Solaris SPARC 64-bit	98.95 MB	jdk-8u91-solaris-sparcv9.tar.gz
Solaris x64 (SVR4 package)	140.29 MB	jdk-8u91-solaris-x64.tar.Z
Solaris x64	96.78 MB	jdk-8u91-solaris-x64.tar.gz
Windows x86	182.29 MB	jdk-8u91-windows-i586.exe
Windows x64	187.4 MB	jdk-8u91-windows-x64.exe

Java SE Development Kit 8u92

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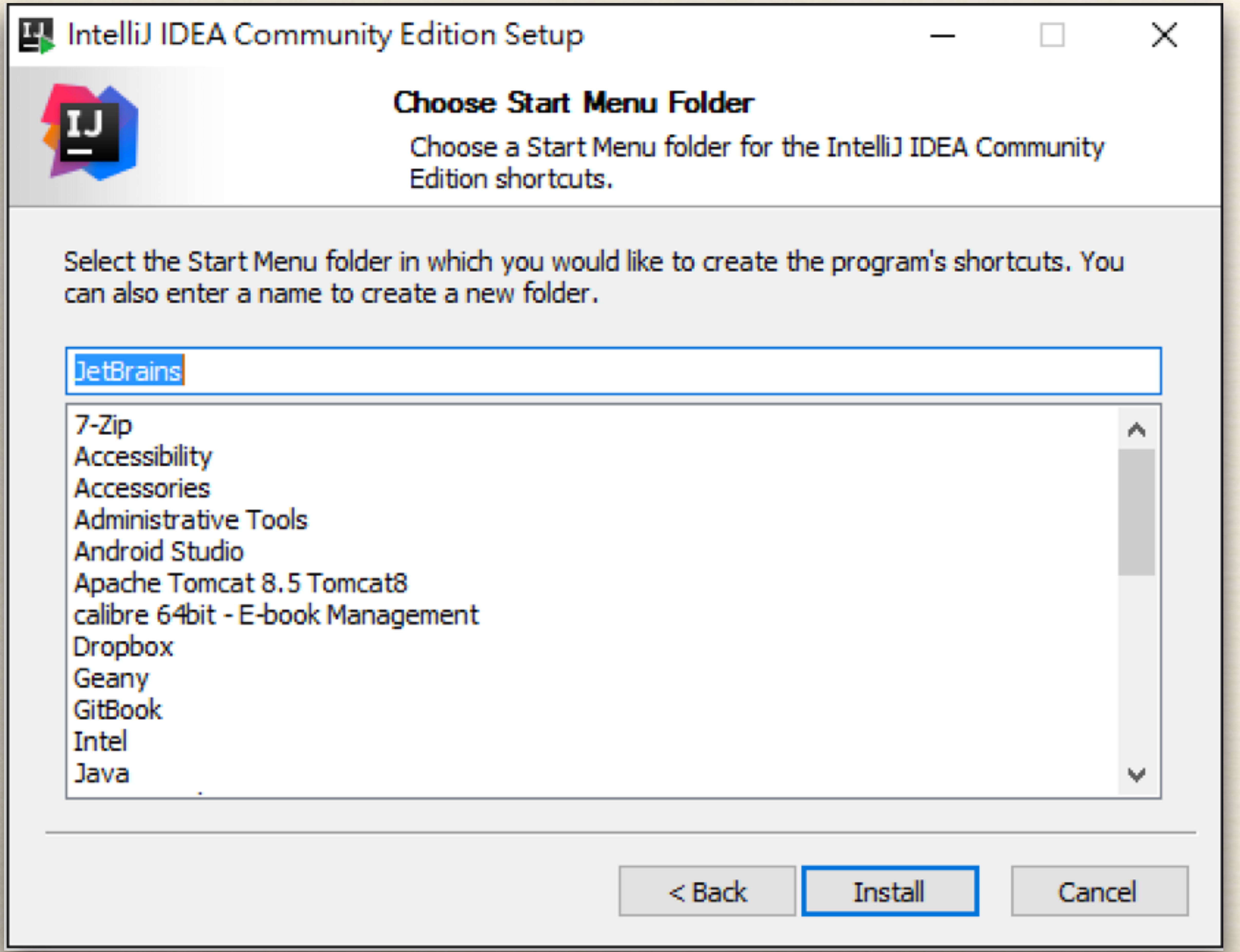
Product / File Description	File Size	Download
Linux x86	160.26 MB	jdk-8u92-linux-i586.rpm
Linux x86	174.94 MB	jdk-8u92-linux-i586.tar.gz
Linux x64	158.27 MB	jdk-8u92-linux-x64.rpm
Linux x64	172.99 MB	jdk-8u92-linux-x64.tar.gz
Mac OS X	227.32 MB	jdk-8u92-macosx-x64.dmg
Solaris SPARC 64-bit (SVR4 package)	139.47 MB	jdk-8u92-solaris-sparcv9.tar.Z
Solaris SPARC 64-bit	98.93 MB	jdk-8u92-solaris-sparcv9.tar.gz
Solaris x64 (SVR4 package)	140.35 MB	jdk-8u92-solaris-x64.tar.Z
Solaris x64	96.76 MB	jdk-8u92-solaris-x64.tar.gz
Windows x86	188.43 MB	jdk-8u92-windows-i586.exe
Windows x64	193.66 MB	jdk-8u92-windows-x64.exe

程式編輯器 IntelliJ IDE

- Download from https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/buy/#edition=discounts


IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup

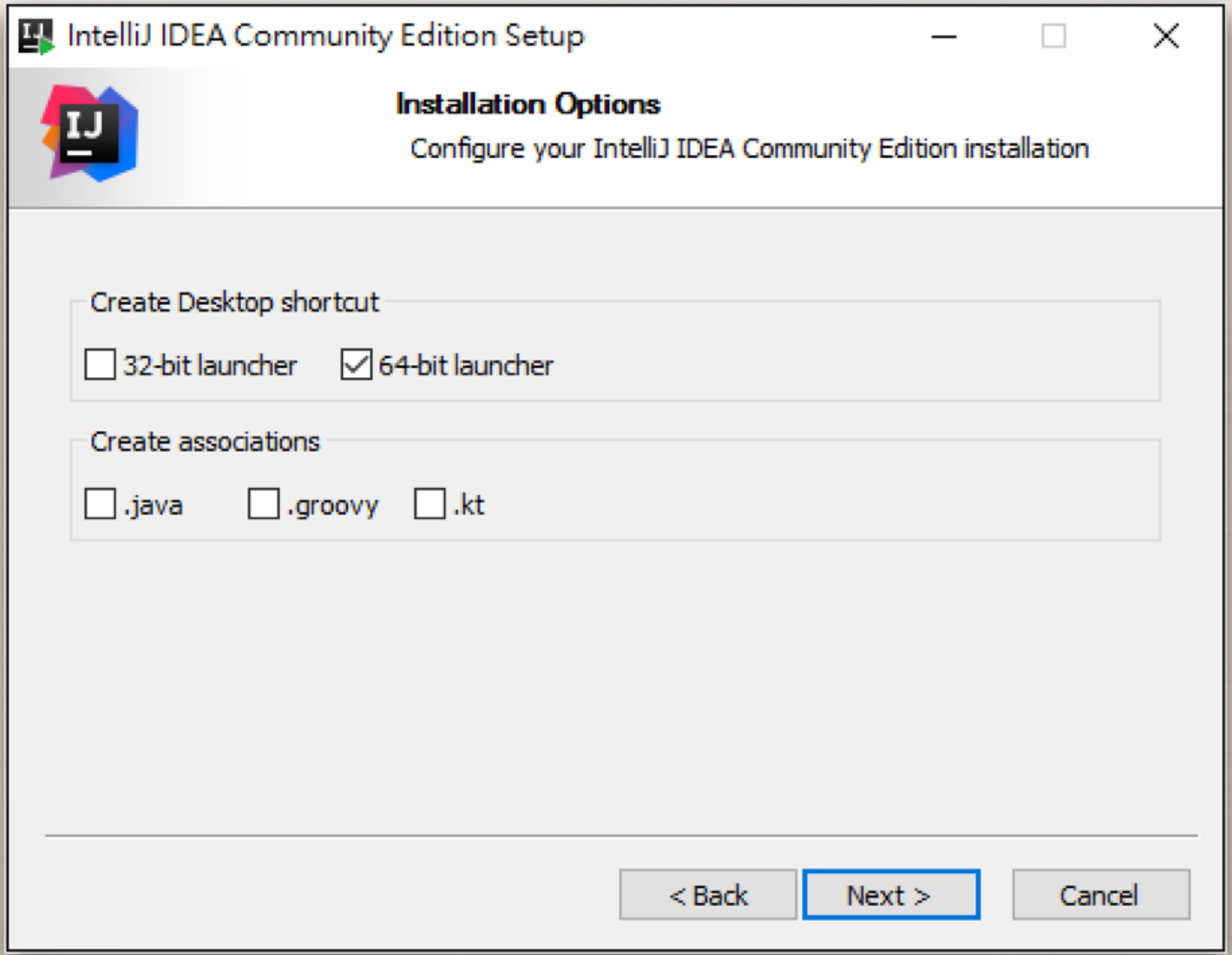
Choose Start Menu Folder

Choose a Start Menu folder for the IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition shortcuts.

Select the Start Menu folder in which you would like to create the program's shortcuts. You can also enter a name to create a new folder.

JetBrains

7-Zip
Accessibility
Accessories
Administrative Tools
Android Studio
Apache Tomcat 8.5 Tomcat8
calibre 64bit - E-book Management
Dropbox
Geany
GitBook
Intel
Java


IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup

Installation Options

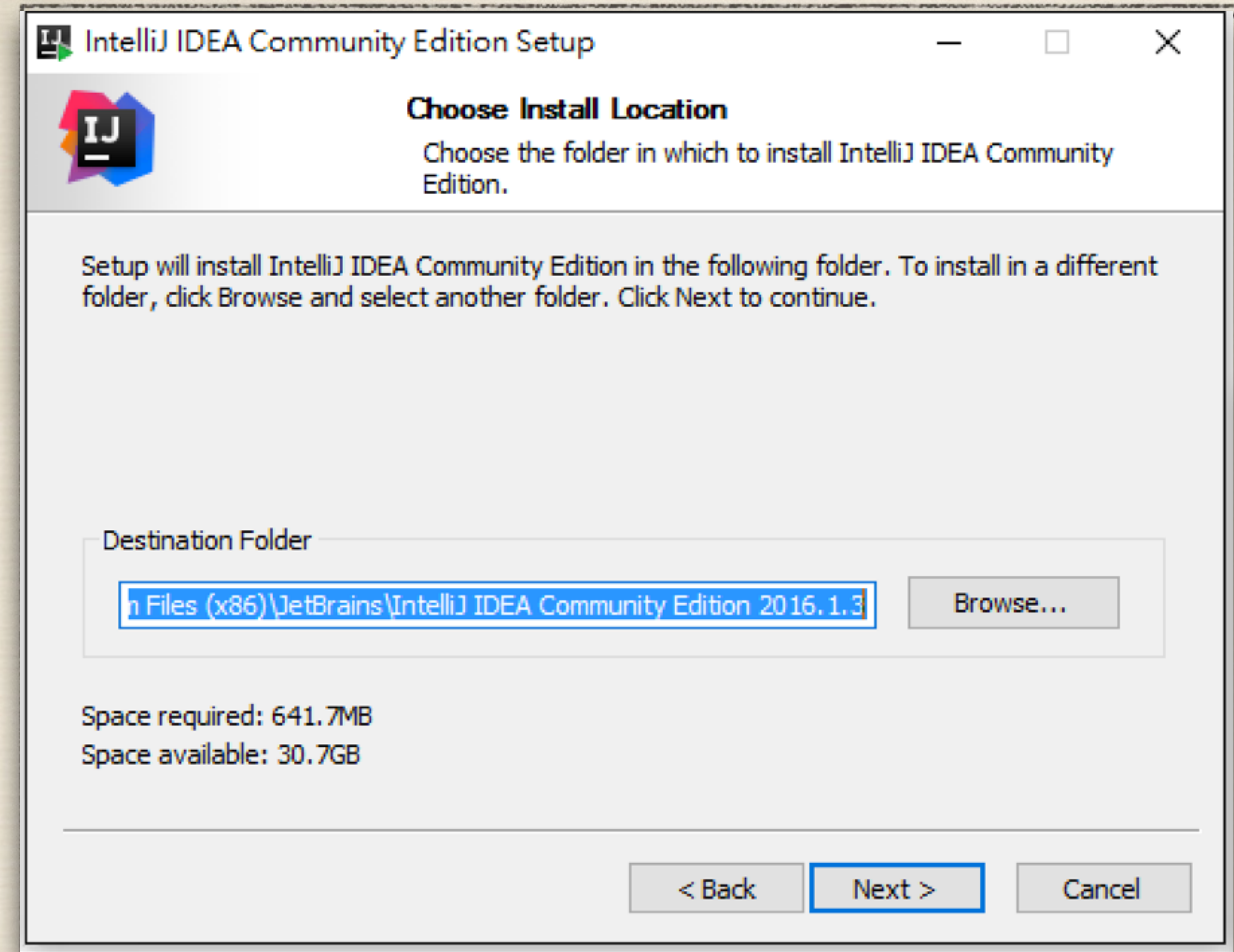
Configure your IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition installation

Create Desktop shortcut

☐ 32-bit launcher ☑ 64-bit launcher

Create associations

☐ .java ☐ .groovy ☐ .kt


IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup

Choose Install Location

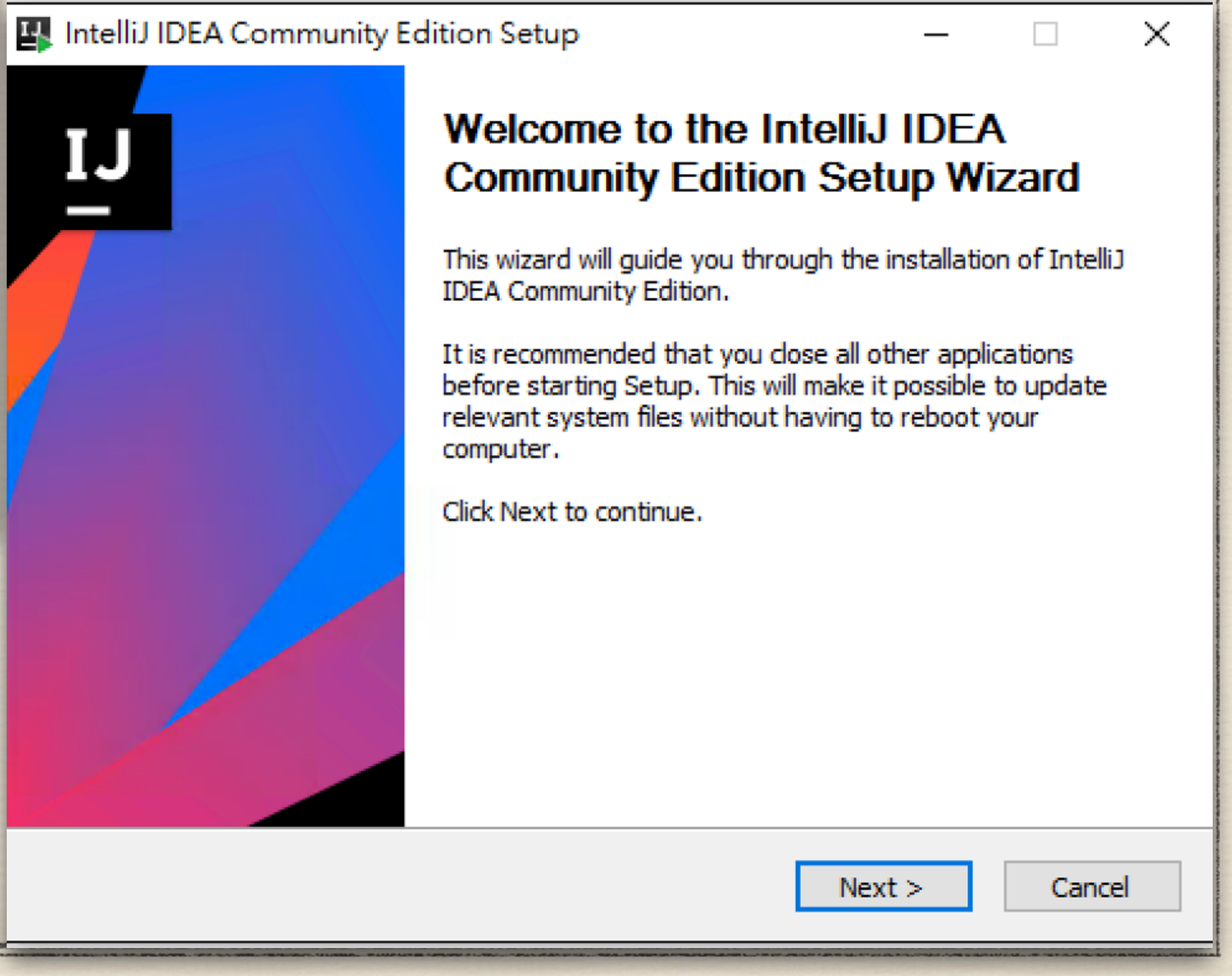
Choose the folder in which to install IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition.

Setup will install IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition in the following folder. To install in a different folder, click Browse and select another folder. Click Next to continue.

Destination Folder: n Files (x86)\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2016.1.3

Space required: 641.7MB
Space available: 30.7GB

Browse...
< Back
Next >
Cancel


IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup
IJ

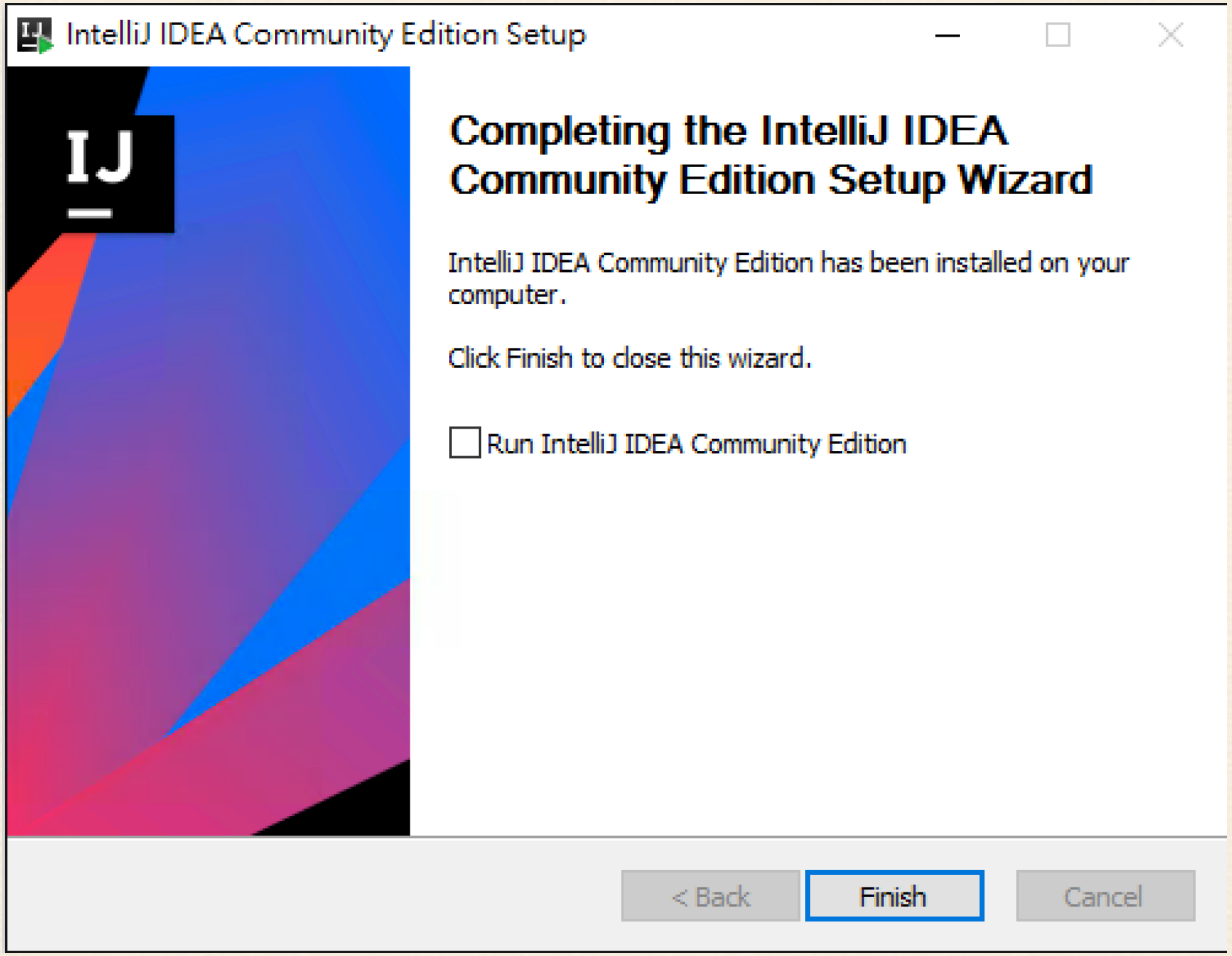
Welcome to the IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup Wizard

This wizard will guide you through the installation of IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition.

It is recommended that you close all other applications before starting Setup. This will make it possible to update relevant system files without having to reboot your computer.

Click Next to continue.

Next >
Cancel



IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup
IJ

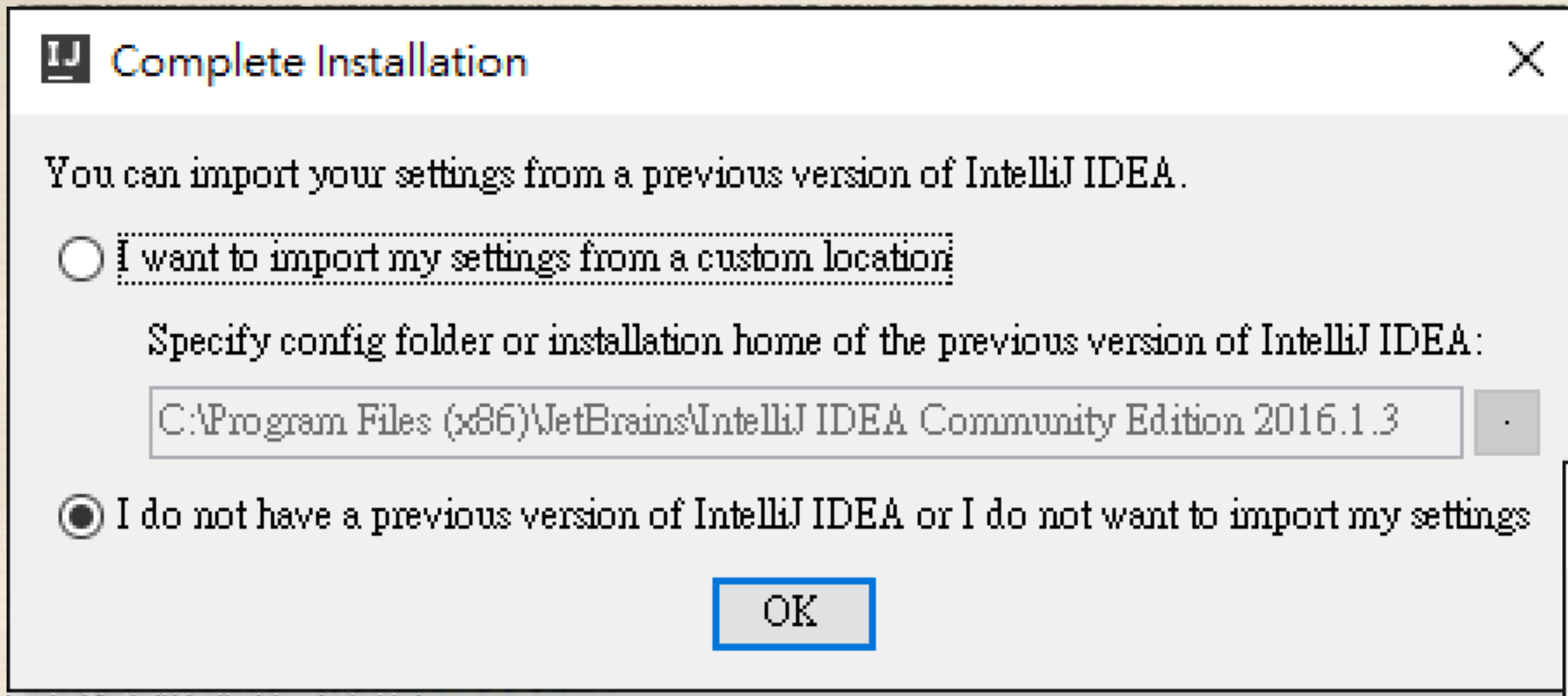
Completing the IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition Setup Wizard

IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition has been installed on your computer.

Click Finish to close this wizard.

☐ Run IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition

< Back
Finish
Cancel



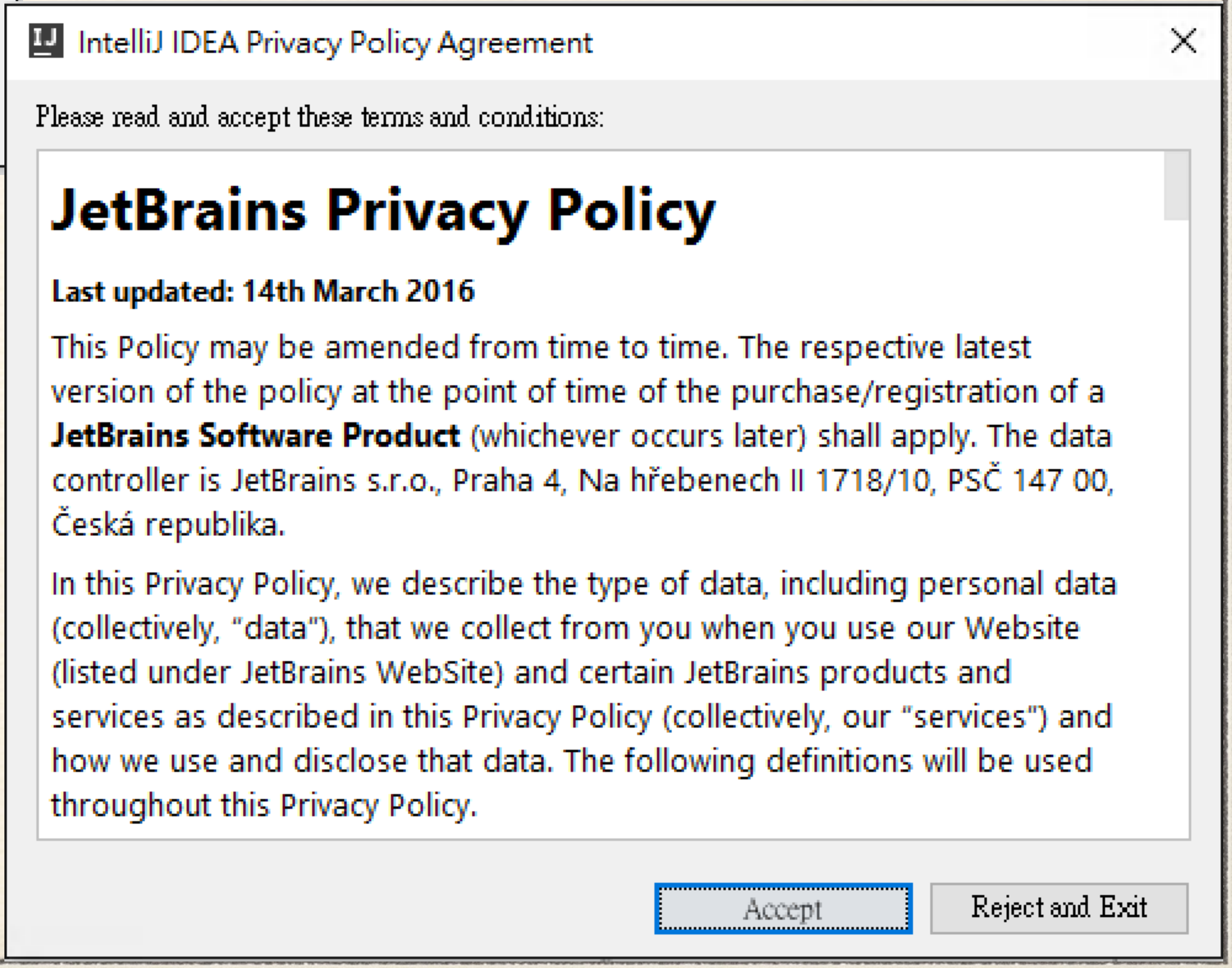
You can import your settings from a previous version of IntelliJ IDEA.

○ I want to import my settings from a custom location

Specify config folder or installation home of the previous version of IntelliJ IDEA:

C:\Program Files (x86)\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2016.1.3

● I do not have a previous version of IntelliJ IDEA or I do not want to import my settings



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Last updated: 14th March 2016

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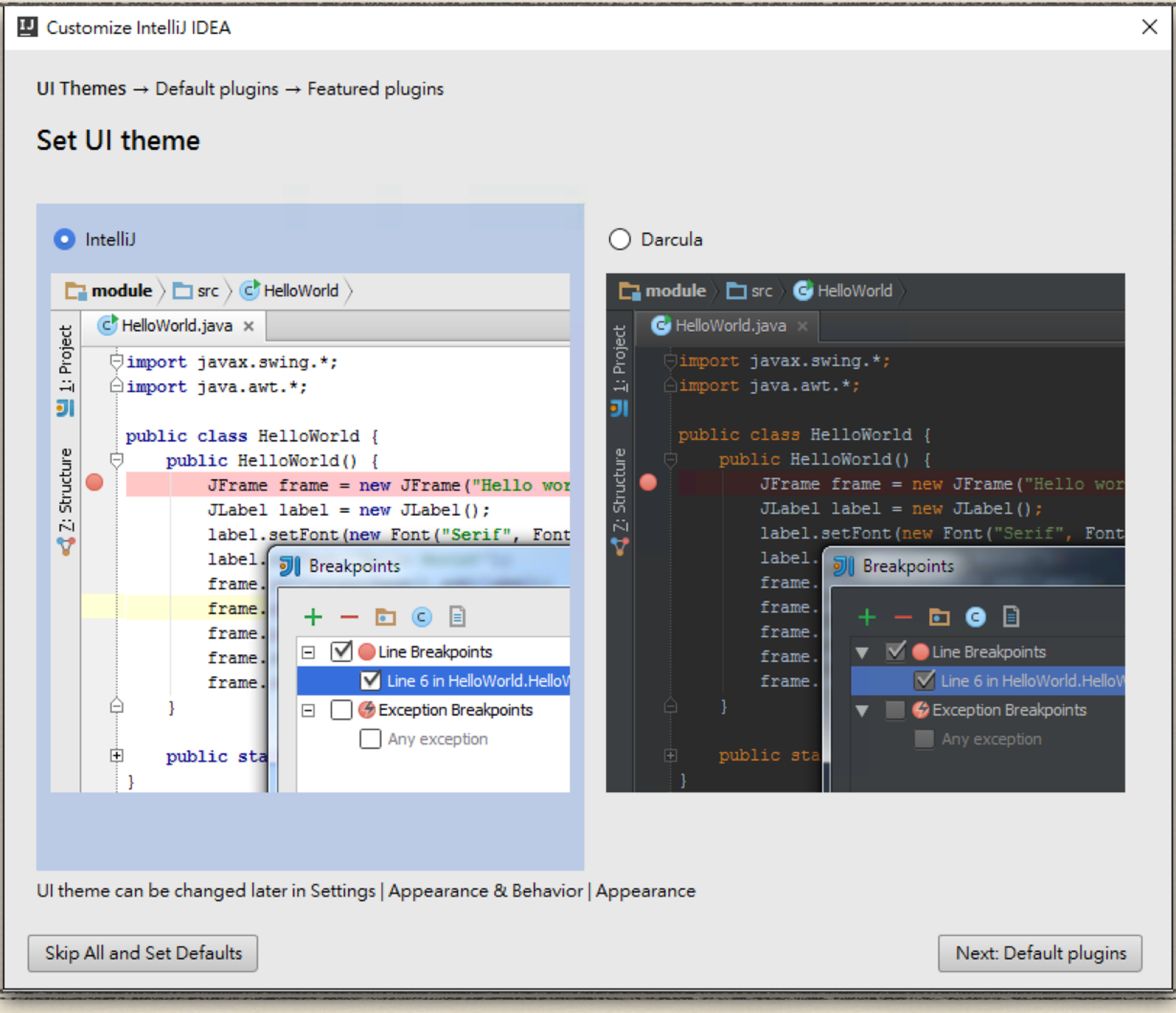


Customize IntelliJ IDEA

UI Themes → Default plugins → Featured plugins

Set UI theme

● IntelliJ

○ Darcula

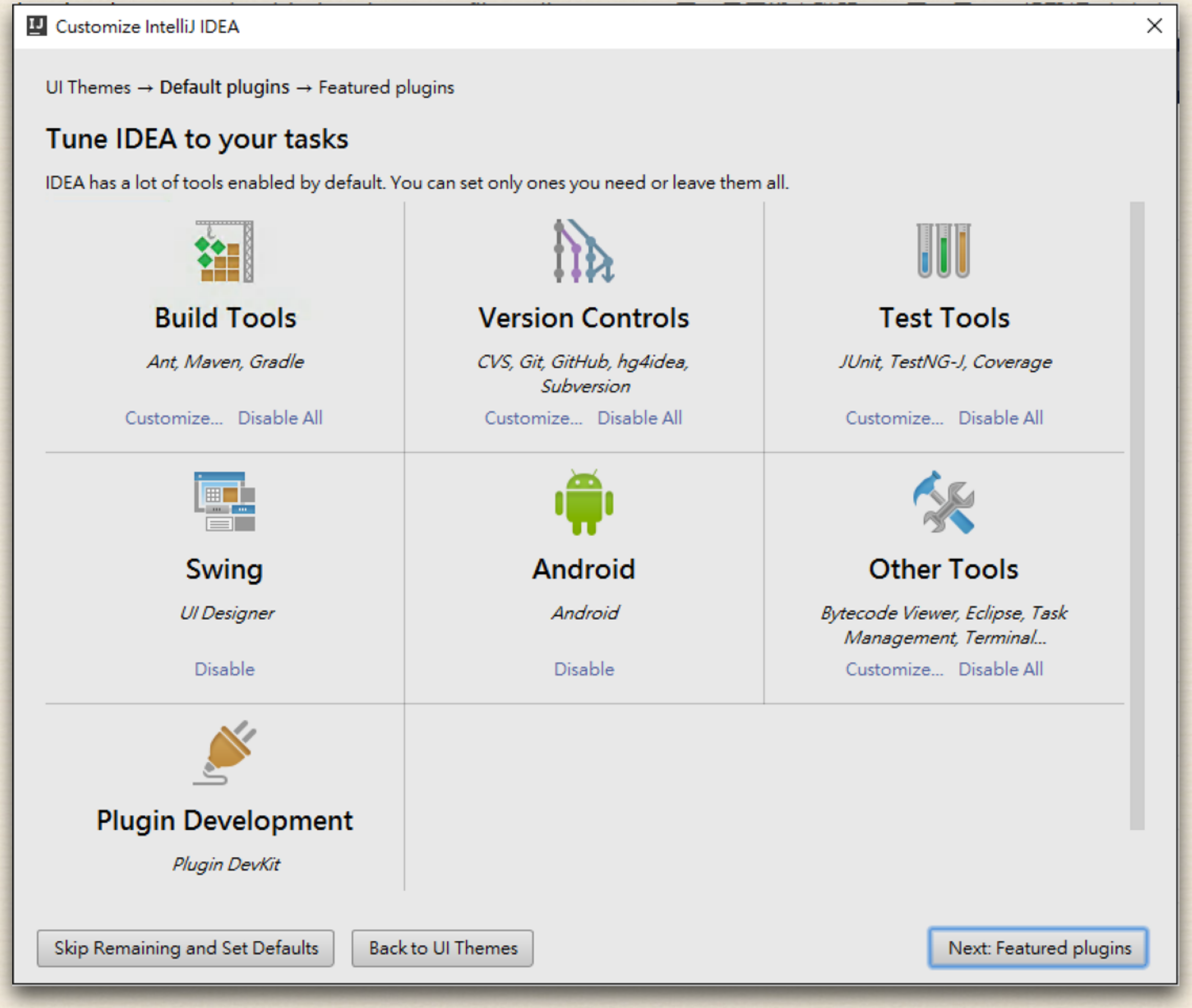
module
src
HelloWorld
HelloWorld.java
1: Project
7: Structure

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;

public class HelloWorld {
    public HelloWorld() {
        JFrame frame = new JFrame("Hello wor
        JLabel label = new JLabel();
        label.setFont(new Font("Serif", Font
        label.
        frame.
        frame.
        frame.
        frame.
        frame.
    }

    public sta
}
```

Breakpoints
☑ Line Breakpoints
☑ Line 6 in HelloWorld.HelloW
☐ Exception Breakpoints
☐ Any exception

UI theme can be changed later in Settings | Appearance & Behavior | Appearance

Skip All and Set Defaults
Next: Default plugins



Customize IntelliJ IDEA

UI Themes → **Default plugins** → Featured plugins

Tune IDEA to your tasks

IDEA has a lot of tools enabled by default. You can set only ones you need or leave them all.

Build Tools

Ant, Maven, Gradle

Customize... Disable All

Version Controls

CVS, Git, GitHub, hg4idea, Subversion

Customize... Disable All

Test Tools

JUnit, TestNG-J, Coverage

Customize... Disable All

Swing

UI Designer

Disable

Android

Android

Disable

Other Tools

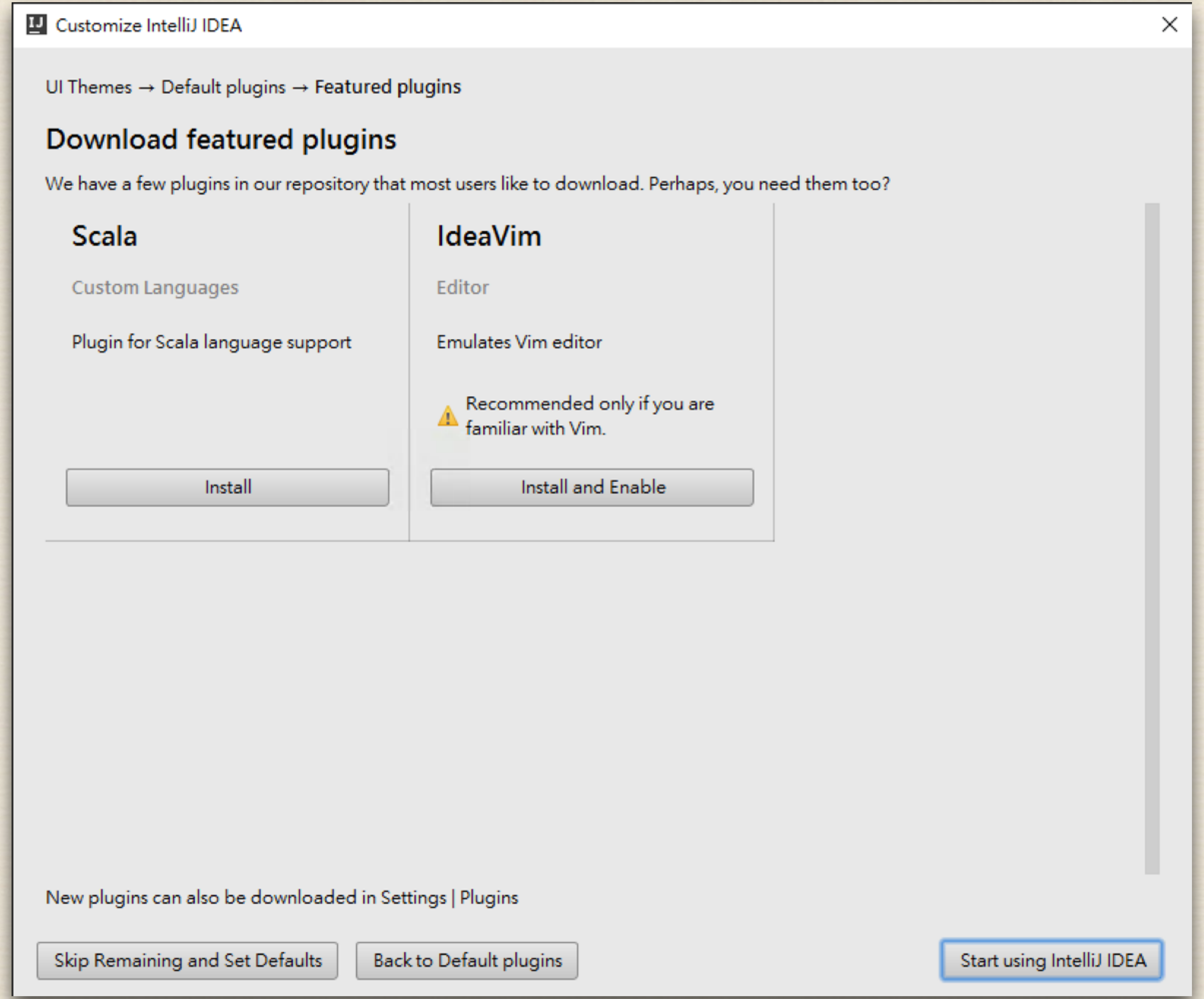
Bytecode Viewer, Eclipse, Task Management, Terminal...

Customize... Disable All

Plugin Development

Plugin DevKit

Skip Remaining and Set Defaults
Back to UI Themes
Next: Featured plugins



Customize IntelliJ IDEA

UI Themes → Default plugins → Featured plugins

Download featured plugins

We have a few plugins in our repository that most users like to download. Perhaps, you need them too?

Scala

Custom Languages

Plugin for Scala language support

IdeaVim

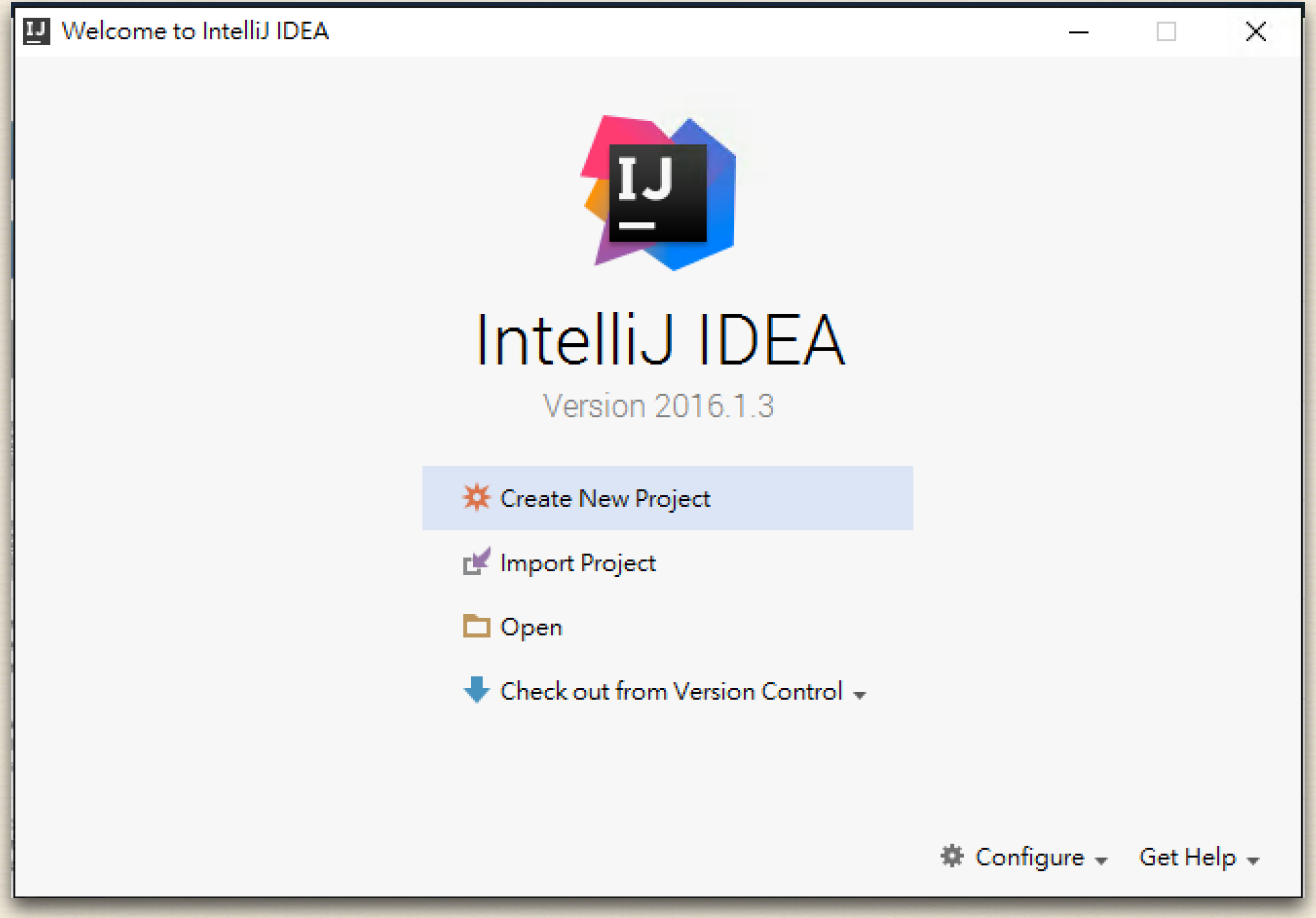
Editor

Emulates Vim editor

⚠ Recommended only if you are familiar with Vim.

New plugins can also be downloaded in Settings | Plugins

Install
Install and Enable
Skip Remaining and Set Defaults
Back to Default plugins
Start using IntelliJ IDEA

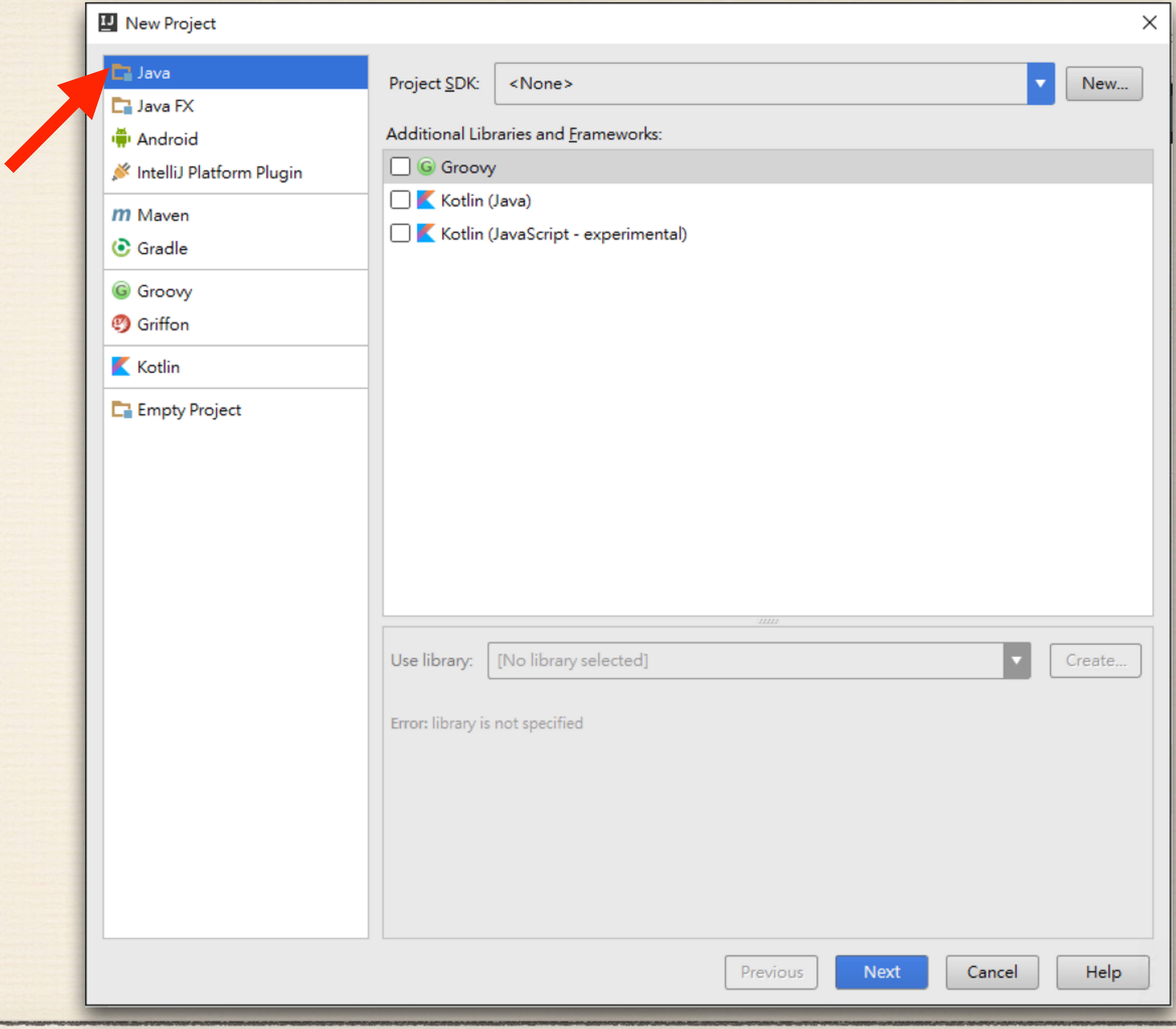


Welcome to IntelliJ IDEA

IntelliJ IDEA

Version 2016.1.3

Create New Project
Import Project
Open
Check out from Version Control
Configure
Get Help


New Project
Java
Java FX
Android
IntelliJ Platform Plugin
Maven
Gradle
Groovy
Griffon
Kotlin
Empty Project
New...
Create...
Previous
Next
Cancel
Help

Project SDK: <None>

Additional Libraries and Frameworks:

☐ Groovy
☐ Kotlin (Java)
☐ Kotlin (JavaScript - experimental)

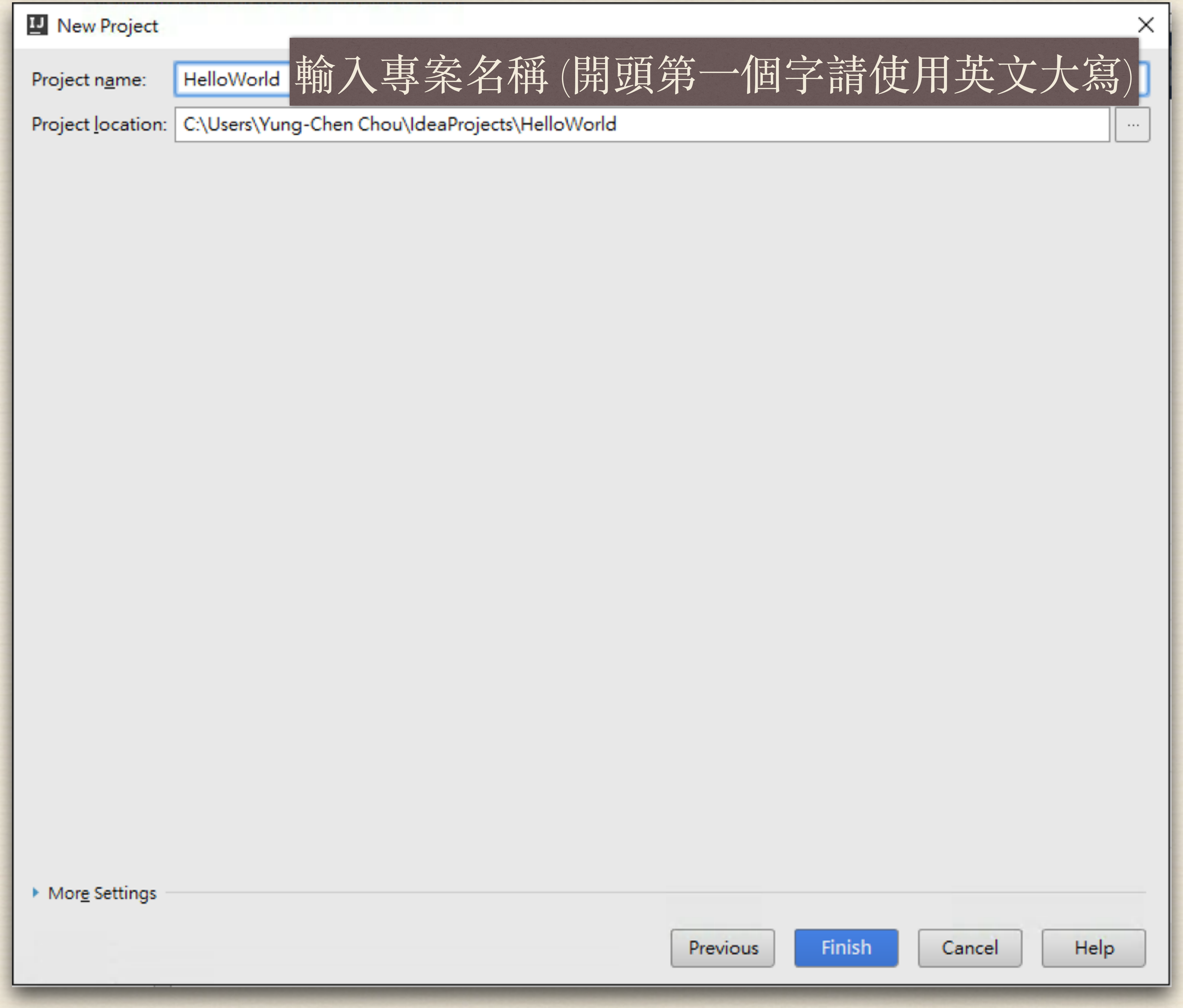
Use library: [No library selected]

Error: library is not specified

No SDK Specified

Do you want to create a project with no SDK assigned?
An SDK is required for compiling, debugging and running applications,
as well as for the standard SDK classes resolution.

Yes
No
New Project
☐ Create project from template
Command Line App
Previous
Next
Cancel
Help



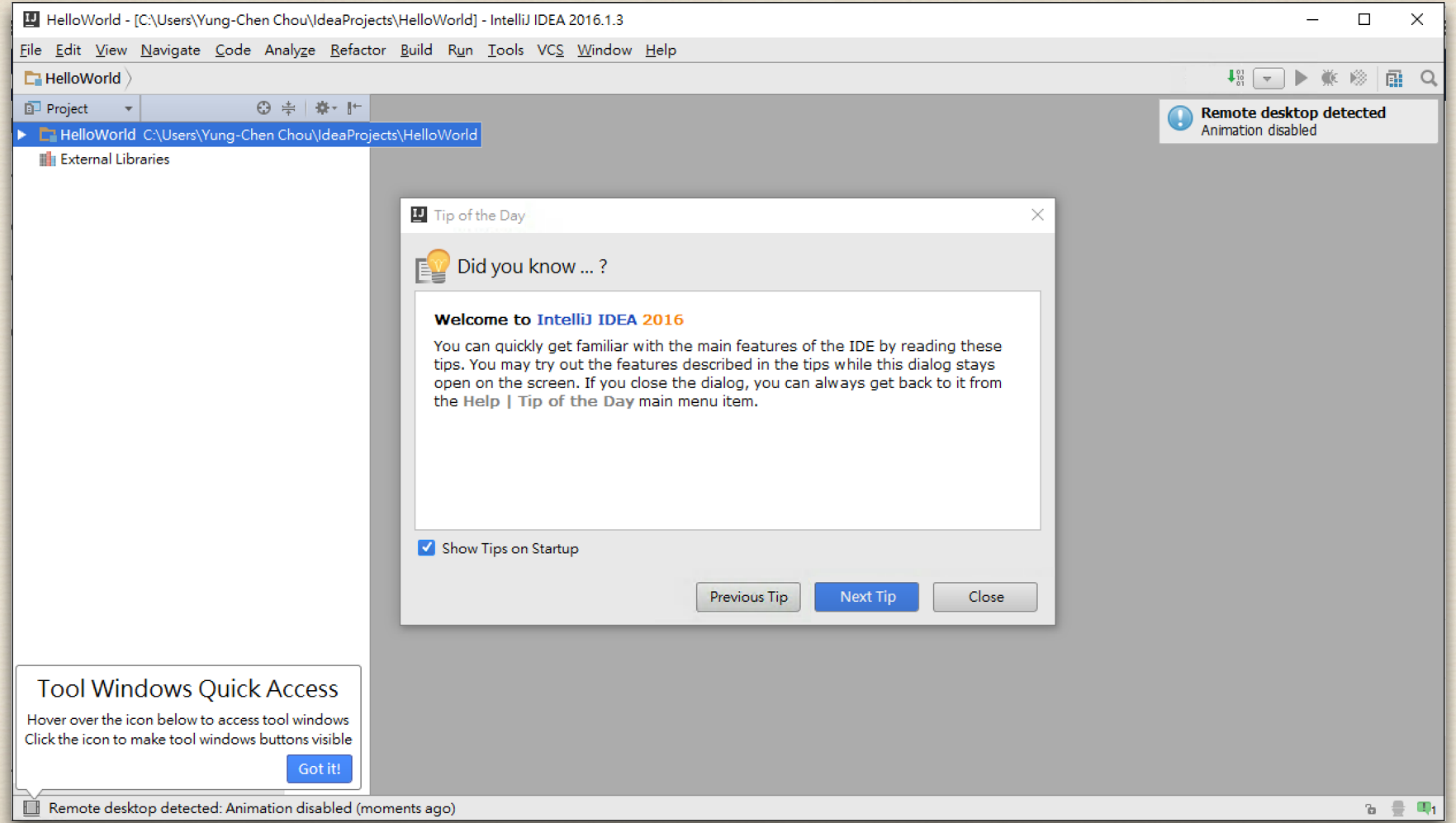
New Project

Project name: HelloWorld

Project location: C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaProjects\HelloWorld

輸入專案名稱 (開頭第一個字請使用英文大寫)

More Settings
Previous
Finish
Cancel
Help



HelloWorld - [C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaProjects\HelloWorld] - IntelliJ IDEA 2016.1.3
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
HelloWorld
Project
HelloWorld C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaProjects\HelloWorld
External Libraries
Tip of the Day
Did you know ... ?
Previous Tip
Next Tip
Close
Got it!

Remote desktop detected
Animation disabled

Welcome to IntelliJ IDEA 2016

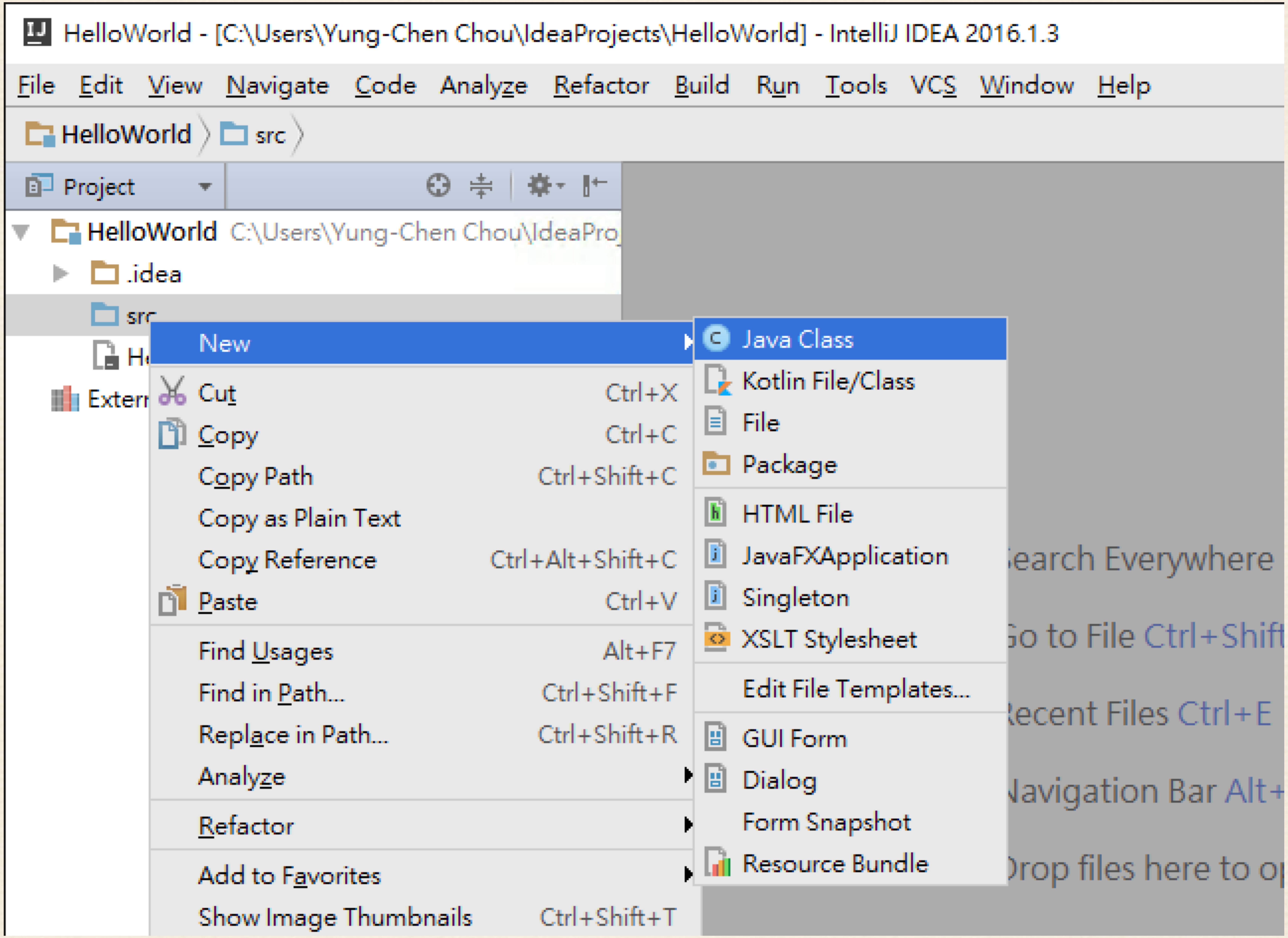
You can quickly get familiar with the main features of the IDE by reading these tips. You may try out the features described in the tips while this dialog stays open on the screen. If you close the dialog, you can always get back to it from the **Help | Tip of the Day** main menu item.

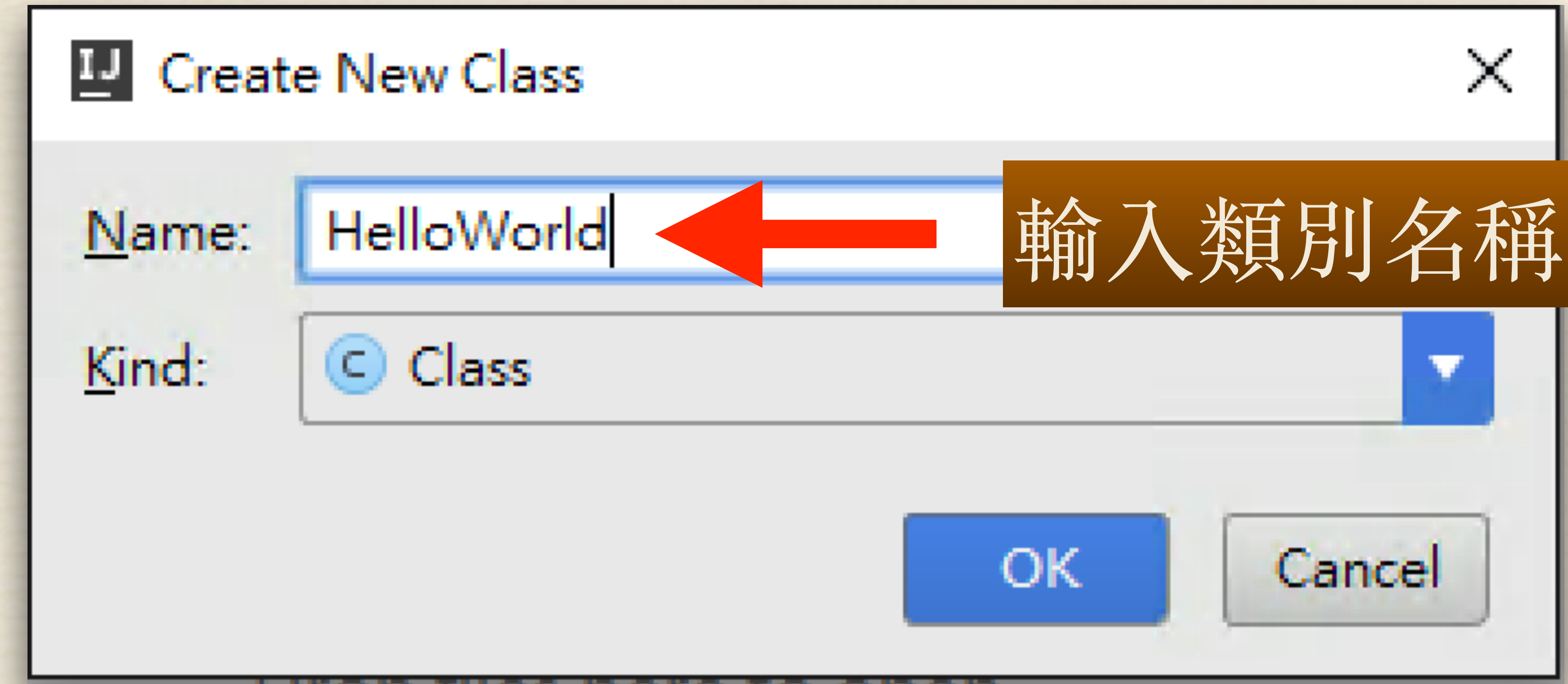
☑ Show Tips on Startup

Tool Windows Quick Access

Hover over the icon below to access tool windows
Click the icon to make tool windows buttons visible

Remote desktop detected: Animation disabled (moments ago)

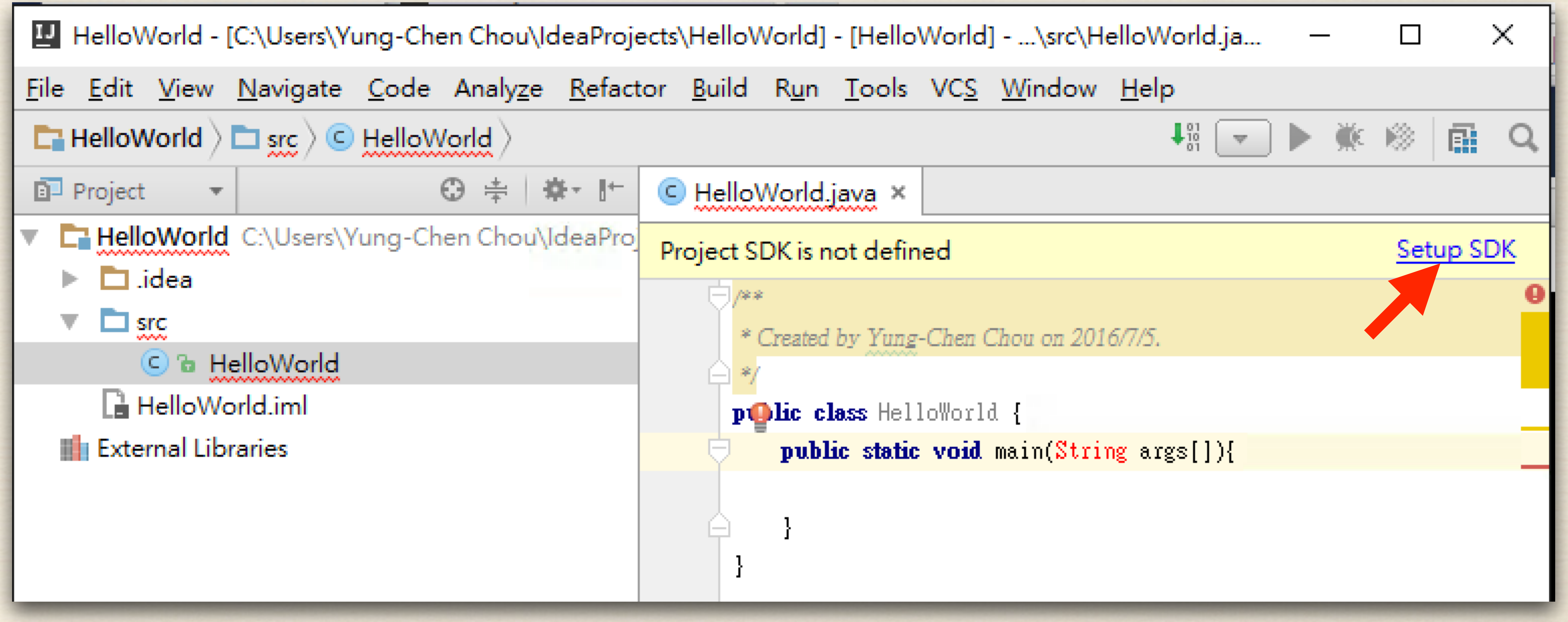

HelloWorld - [C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaProjects\HelloWorld] - IntelliJ IDEA 2016.1.3
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
HelloWorld
src
Project
HelloWorld C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaPro
.idea
src
H
Extern
New
Cut Ctrl+X
Copy Ctrl+C
Copy Path Ctrl+Shift+C
Copy as Plain Text
Copy Reference Ctrl+Alt+Shift+C
Paste Ctrl+V
Find Usages Alt+F7
Find in Path... Ctrl+Shift+F
Replace in Path... Ctrl+Shift+R
Analyze
Refactor
Add to Favorites
Show Image Thumbnails Ctrl+Shift+T
Java Class
Kotlin File/Class
File
Package
HTML File
JavaFXApplication
Singleton
XSLT Stylesheet
Edit File Templates...
GUI Form
Dialog
Form Snapshot
Resource Bundle
earch Everywhere
o to File Ctrl+Shift
ecent Files Ctrl+E
avigation Bar Alt+
rop files here to o


Create New Class
OK
Cancel

Name: HelloWorld

Kind: Class

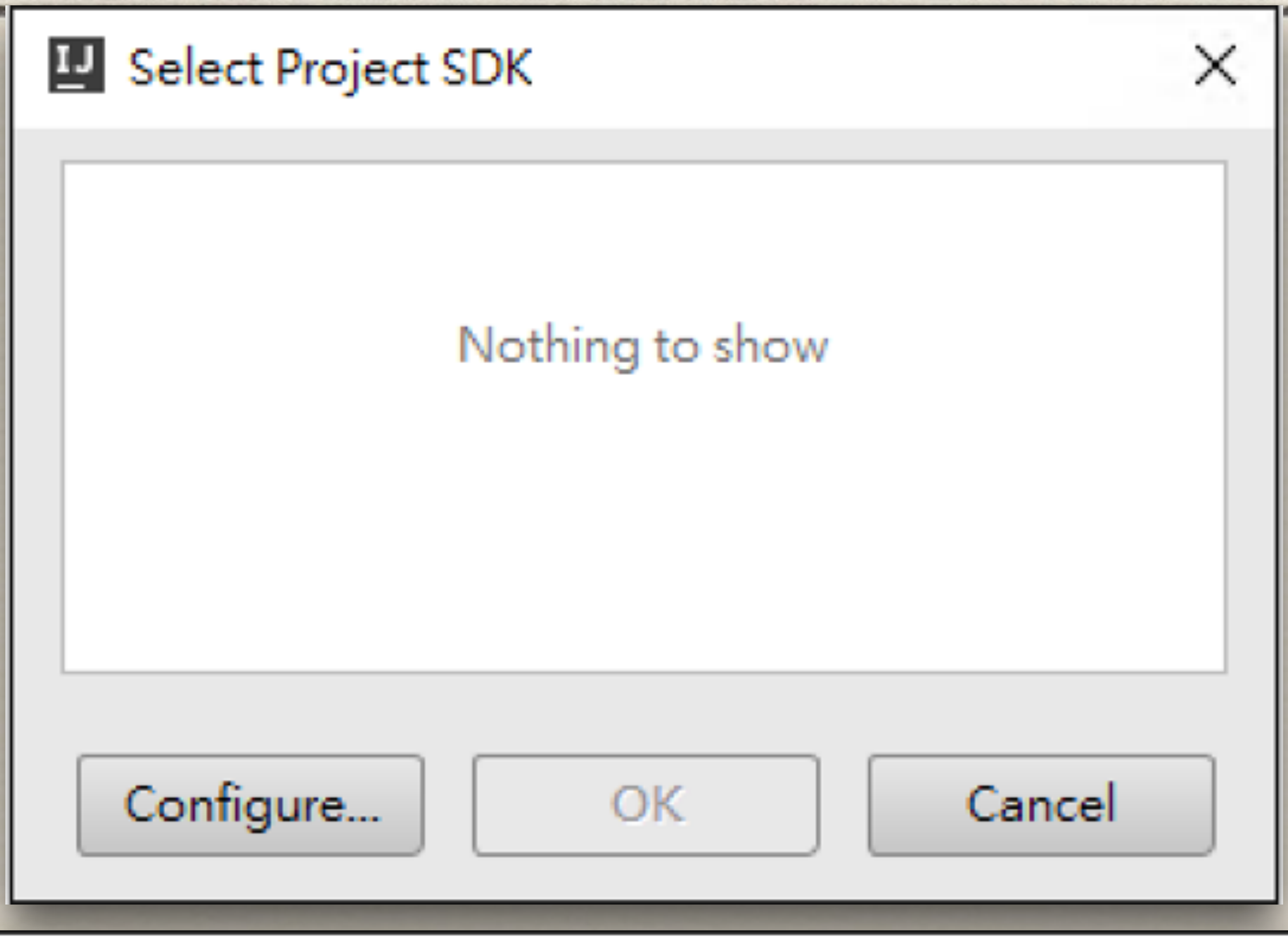
輸入類別名稱 (開頭第一個字請 英文大寫)


HelloWorld - [C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaProjects\HelloWorld] - [HelloWorld] - ...\src\HelloWorld.ja...
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
HelloWorld src HelloWorld
Project
HelloWorld C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaPro
.idea
src
HelloWorld
HelloWorld.iml
External Libraries
HelloWorld.java

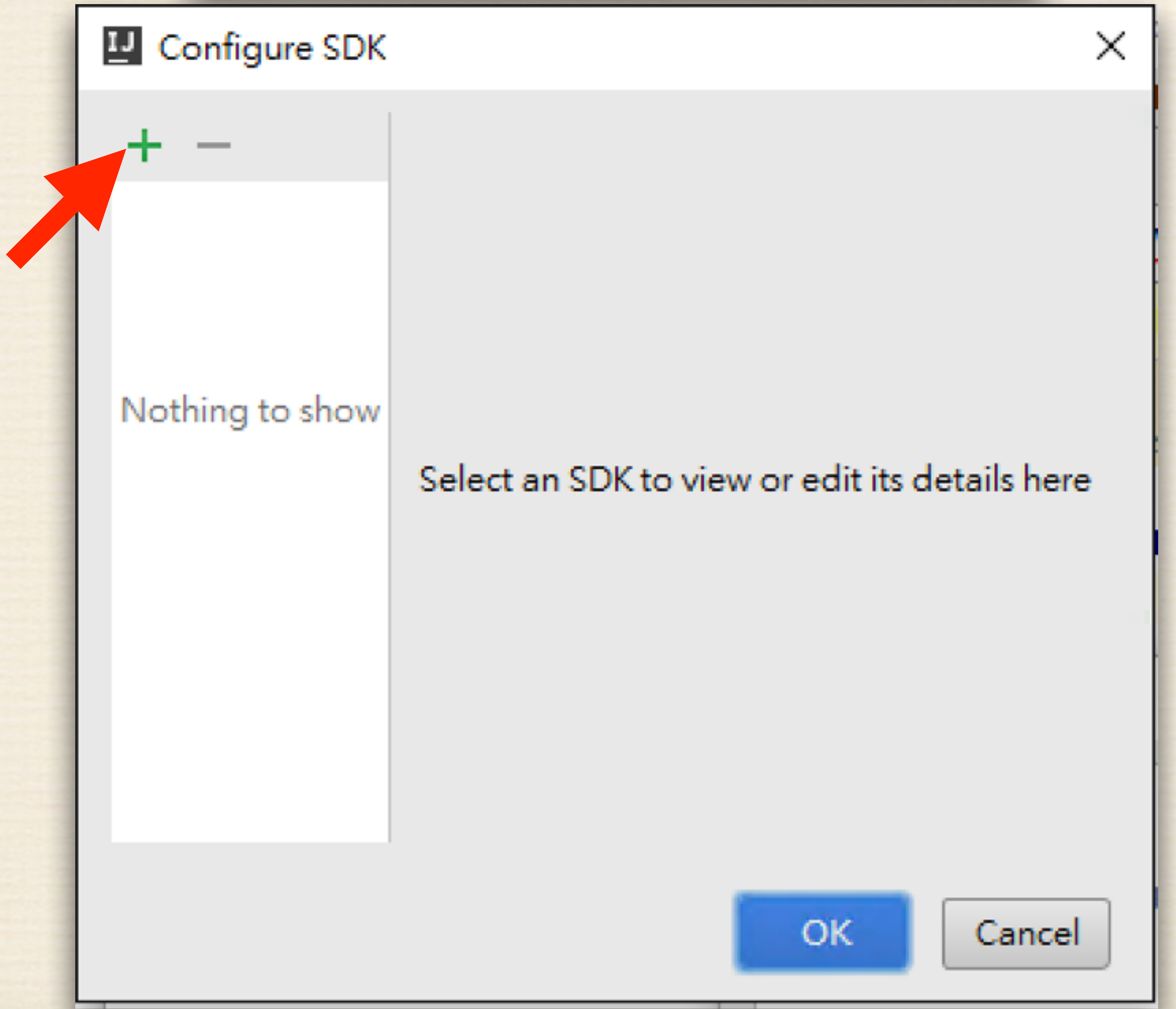
Project SDK is not defined

Setup SDK

```
/**
 * Created by Yung-Chen Chou on 2016/7/5.
 */
public class HelloWorld {
    public static void main(String args[]){

    }
}
```

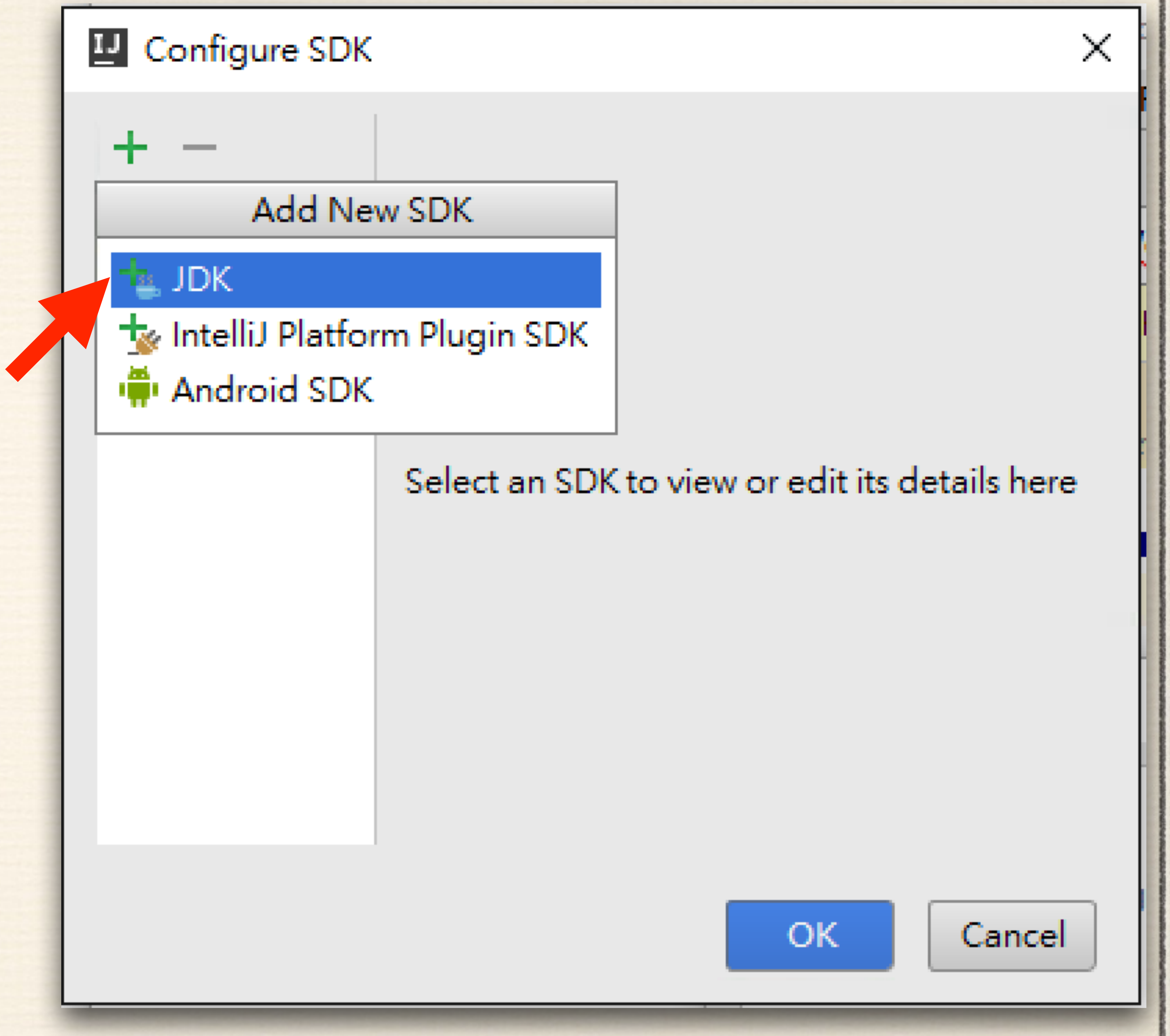

Select Project SDK
Configure...
OK
Cancel

Nothing to show

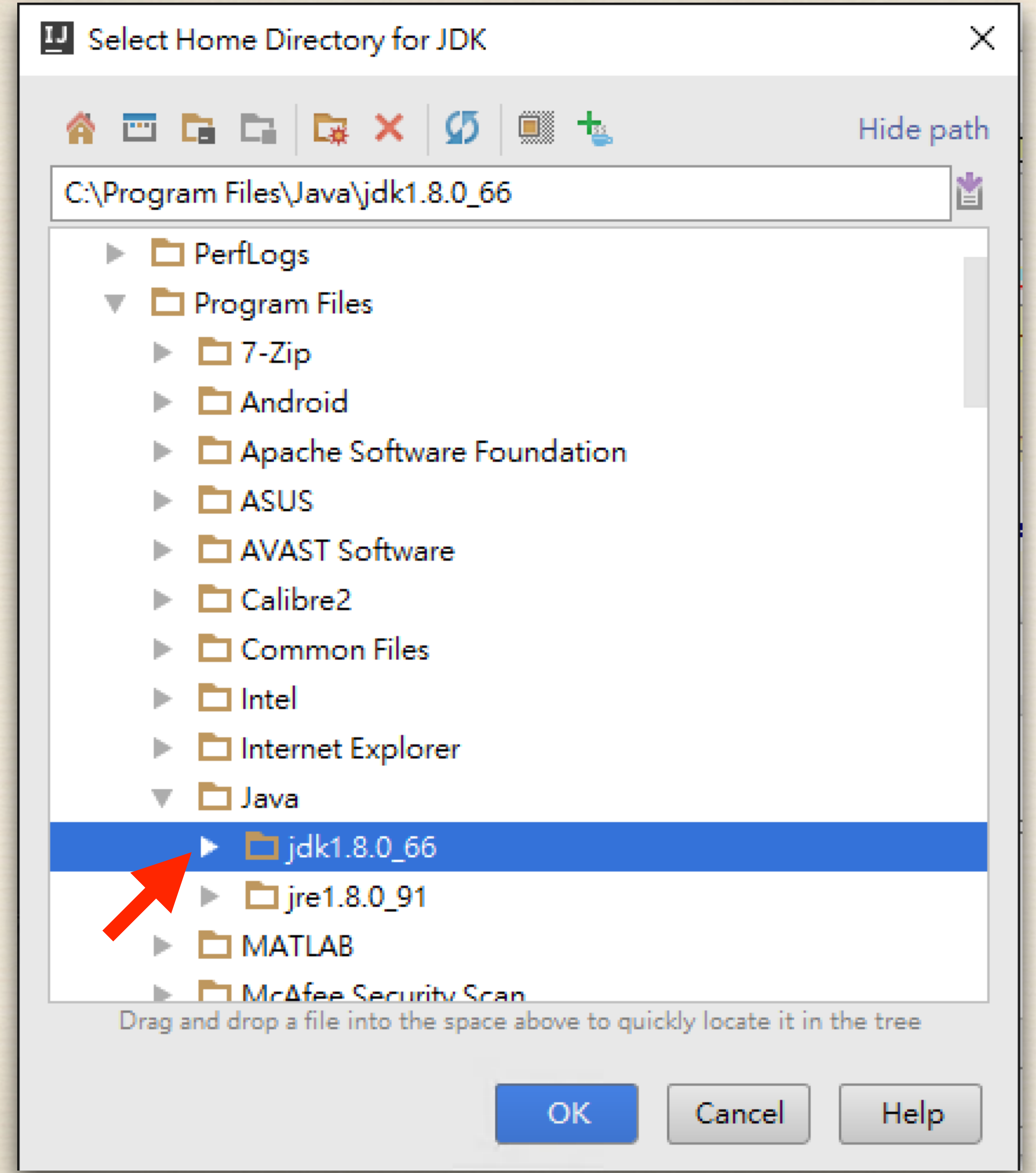

Configure SDK
+
−
OK
Cancel

Nothing to show

Select an SDK to view or edit its details here


Configure SDK
+
−
Add New SDK
JDK
IntelliJ Platform Plugin SDK
Android SDK
OK
Cancel

Select an SDK to view or edit its details here

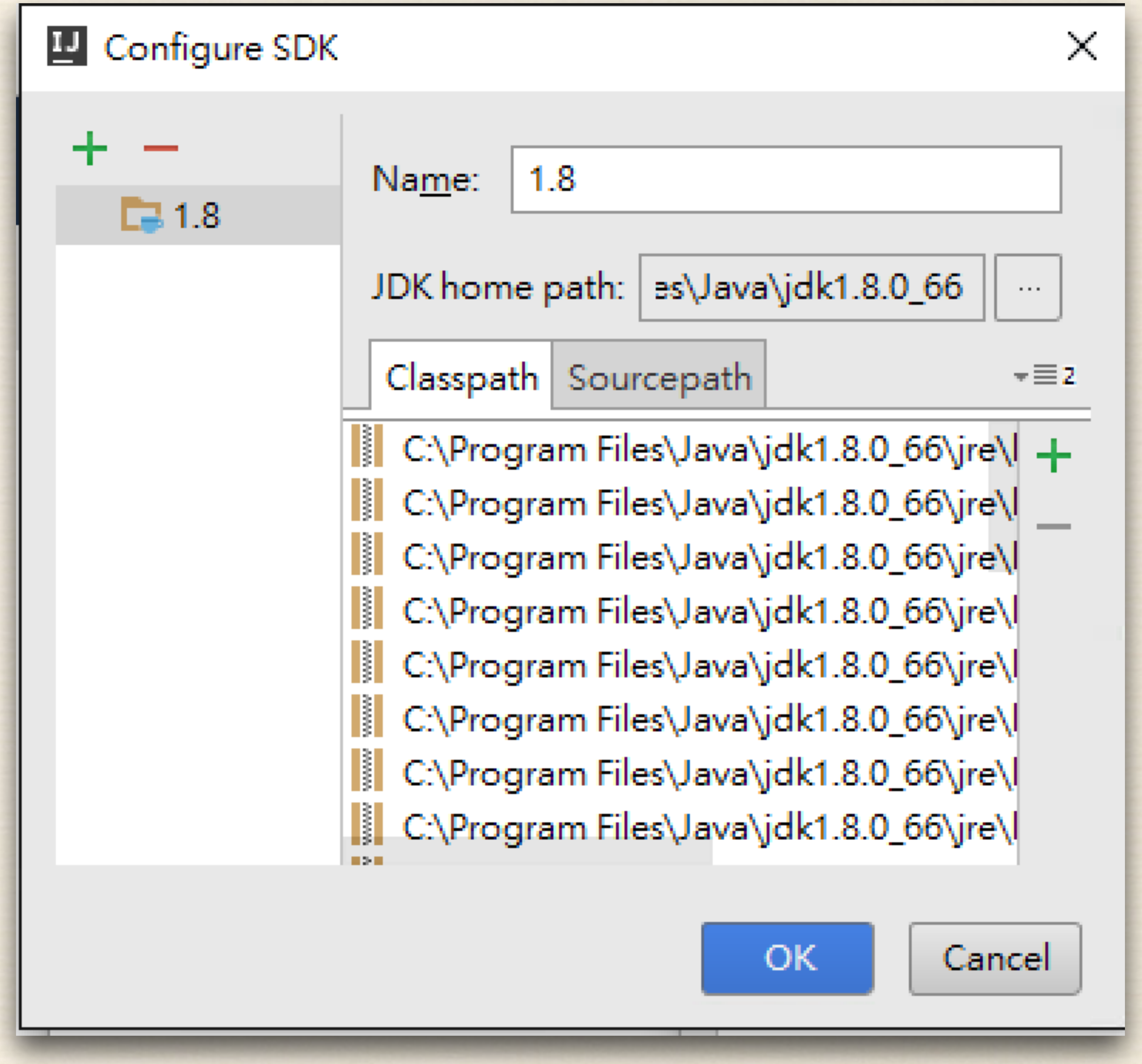


Select Home Directory for JDK

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66

- PerfLogs
- Program Files
  - 7-Zip
  - Android
  - Apache Software Foundation
  - ASUS
  - AVAST Software
  - Calibre2
  - Common Files
  - Intel
  - Internet Explorer
  - Java
    - jdk1.8.0_66
    - jre1.8.0_91
  - MATLAB
  - McAfee Security Scan

Drag and drop a file into the space above to quickly locate it in the tree



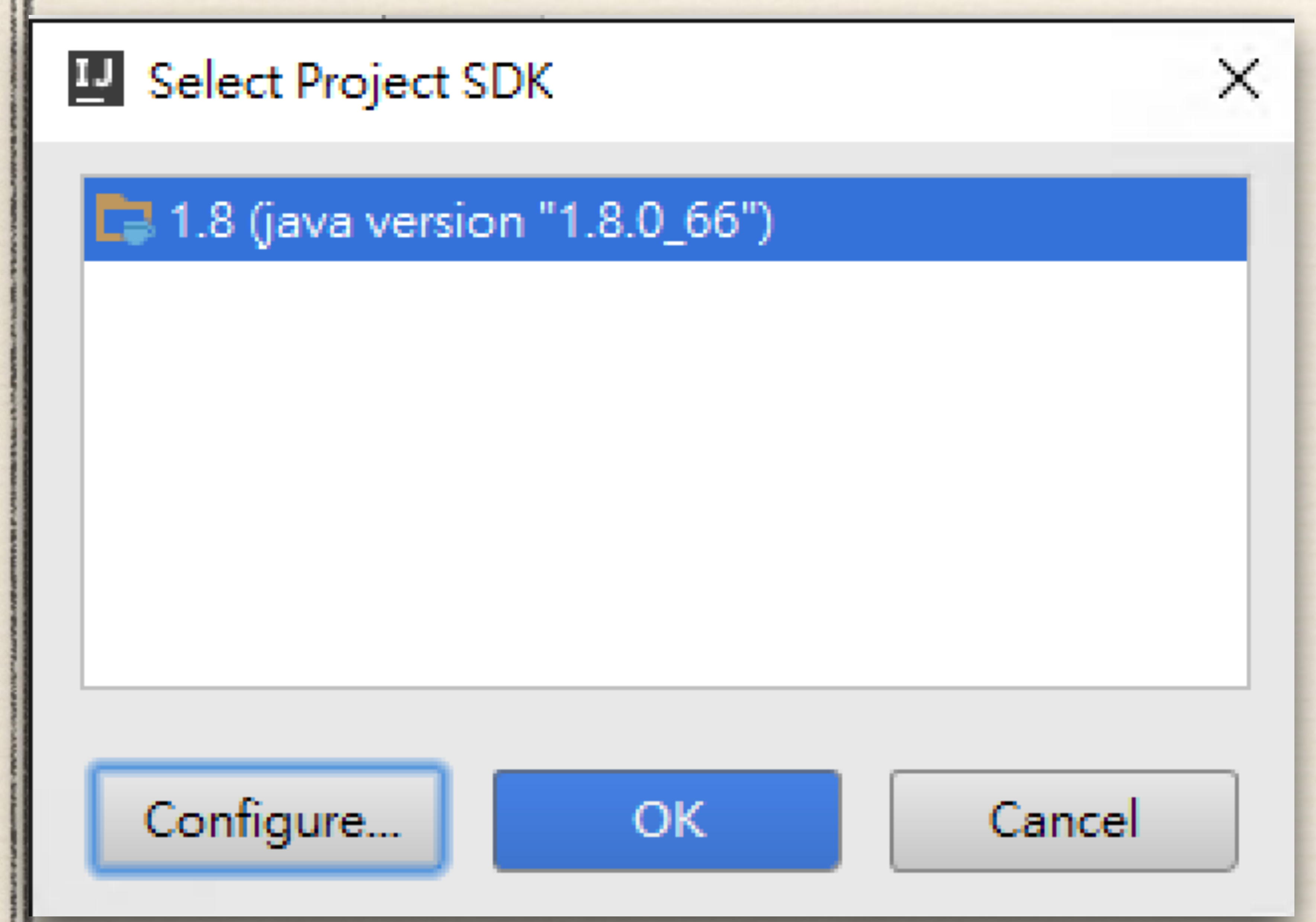
Configure SDK

1.8

Name: 1.8

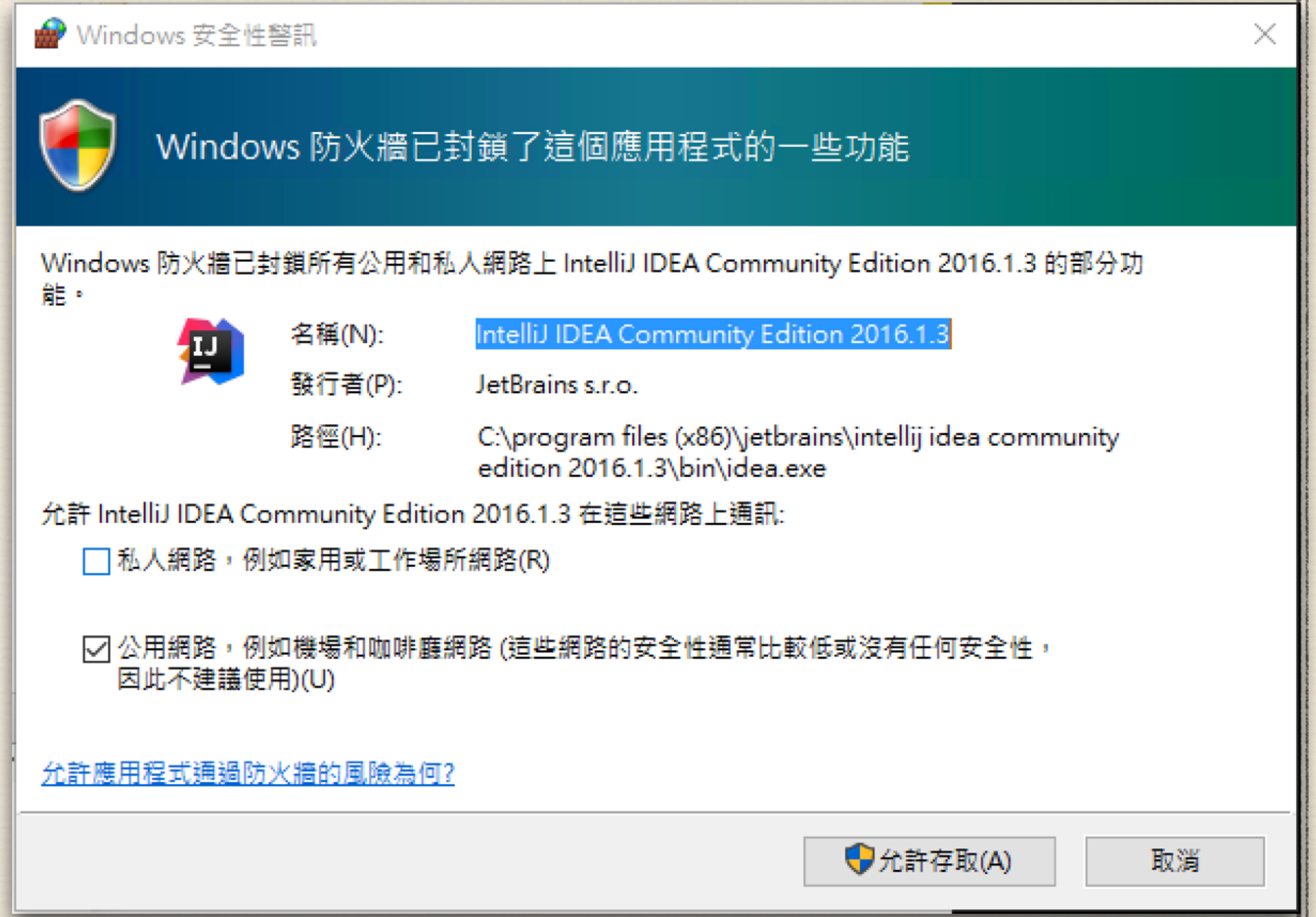
JDK home path: es\Java\jdk1.8.0_66

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l
C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\jre\l



Select Project SDK

1.8 (java version "1.8.0_66")



Windows 安全性警訊

Windows 防火牆已封鎖了這個應用程式的一些功能

Windows 防火牆已封鎖所有公用和私人網路上 IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2016.1.3 的部分功能。

名稱(N): IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2016.1.3

發行者(P): JetBrains s.r.o.

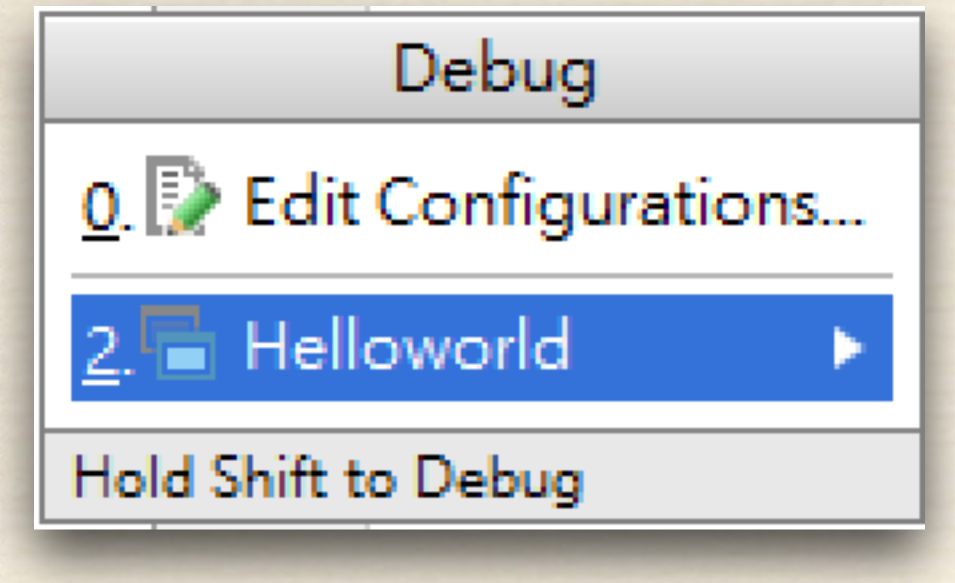
路徑(H): C:\program files (x86)\jetbrains\intellij idea community edition 2016.1.3\bin\idea.exe

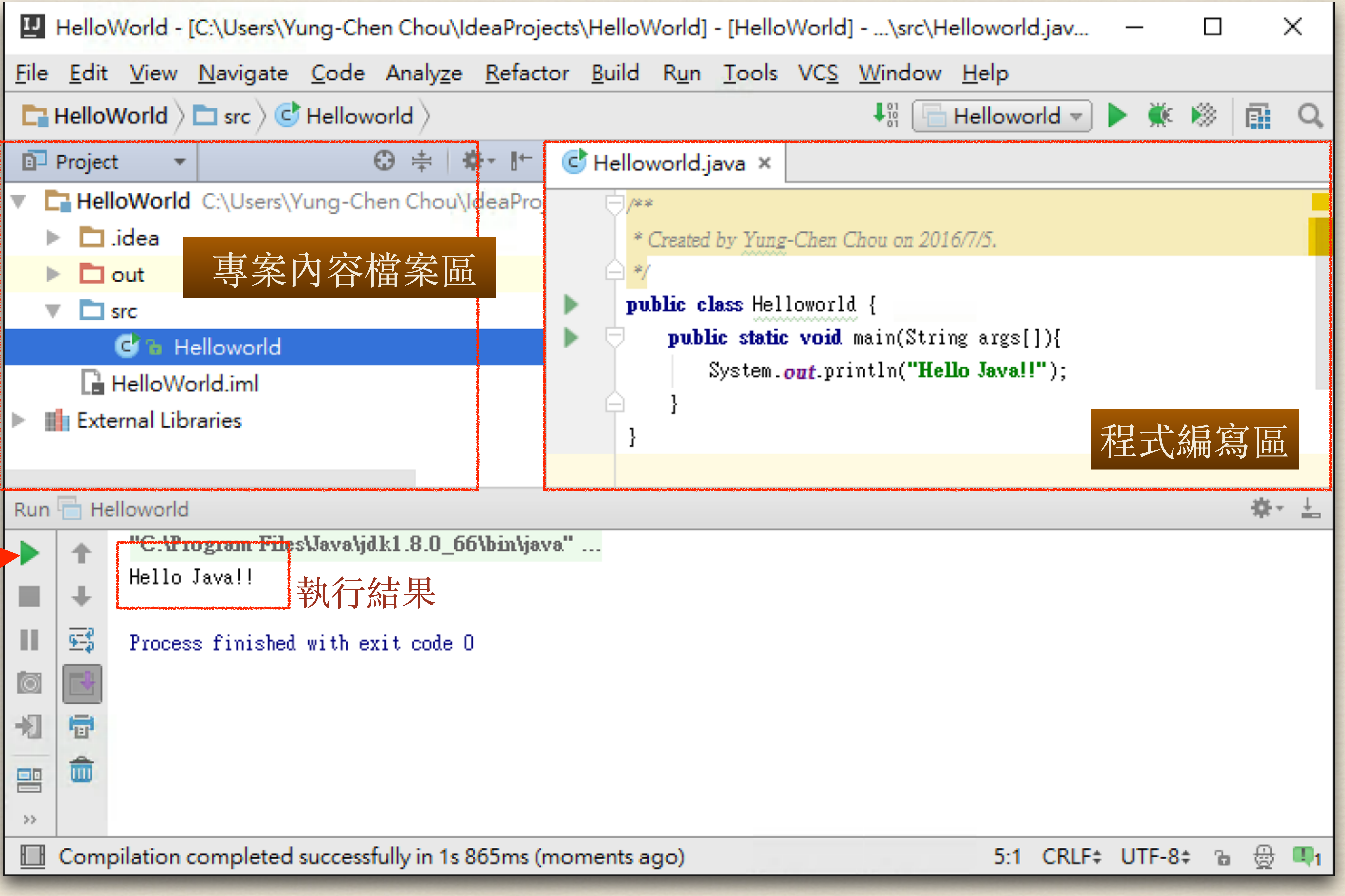
允許 IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2016.1.3 在這些網路上通訊:

□ 私人網路，例如家用或工作場所網路(R)

☑ 公用網路，例如機場和咖啡廳網路 (這些網路的安全性通常比較低或沒有任何安全性，因此不建議使用)(U)

允許應用程式通過防火牆的風險為何?


Debug
0. Edit Configurations...
2. Helloworld
Hold Shift to Debug


HelloWorld - [C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaProjects\HelloWorld] - [HelloWorld] - ...\src\Helloworld.jav...
File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
HelloWorld
src
Helloworld
Helloworld
Project
HelloWorld C:\Users\Yung-Chen Chou\IdeaPro
.idea
out
src
Helloworld
HelloWorld.iml
External Libraries
Helloworld.java
Run
Helloworld
5:1
CRLF
UTF-8

專案內容檔案區

```
/**
 * Created by Yung-Chen Chou on 2016/7/5.
 */
public class Helloworld {
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.println("Hello Java!!");
    }
}
```

程式編寫區

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_66\bin\java" ...
Hello Java!!

Process finished with exit code 0
```

執行結果

Compilation completed successfully in 1s 865ms (moments ago)